

# The Life of Saul Mercifully Spared by David: Lessons on Honouring God's Anointed 1 Samuel 24:01–22

**1. *David's respect for the office of king: A lesson on the need to honour God's anointed leader***

- a. David's hideout was discovered by Saul
  - 1) He mobilized a force of 3000 soldiers: Began searching near the inaccessible Rocks of the Wild Goats
  - 2) He entered a cave near the sheep pens to attend to his needs
- b. David and his men were hiding far back in the very same cave
- c. David's men suggested this was of God: He should seize the moment, kill Saul
- d. David crept up and cut off only a corner of Saul's robe
- e. David's conscience bothered him
  - 1) The reason:  
He had shown disrespect to his master or ruler, the LORD's anointed
  - 2) The result:  
David rebuked his men and stopped them from killing Saul

- 1 After Saul returned from pursuing the Philistines, he was told, "David is in the Desert of En Gedi."
- 2 So Saul took three thousand able young men from all Israel and set out to look for David and his men near the Craggs of the Wild Goats.
- 3 He came to the sheep pens along the way; a cave was there, and Saul went in to relieve himself. David and his men were far back in the cave.
- 4 The men said, "This is the day the LORD spoke of when he said to you, 'I will give your enemy into your hands for you to deal with as you wish.'" Then David crept up unnoticed and cut off a corner of Saul's robe.
- 5 Afterward, David was conscience-stricken for having cut off a corner of his robe.
- 6 He said to his men, "The LORD forbid that I should do such a thing to my master, the LORD's anointed, or lay my hand on him; for he is the anointed of the LORD."
- 7 With these words David sharply rebuked his men and did not allow them to attack Saul. And Saul left the cave and went his way.

**2. David's humility and his loyalty to King Saul:  
A lesson on the need for humility and loyalty**

- a. David showed the utmost humility to Saul
- 1) Addressed him as king
  - 2) Bowed to the ground
- b. David presented a strong case for reconciliation
- 1) The charge of treason by others was false
  - 2) The proof was fivefold
    - Saul had been in the very cave where David was
    - Some of David's men had urged him to kill Saul: He refused
    - Saul was God's anointed
    - Saul was David's father-in-law
    - Saul's robe had been cut by David, but David refused to kill him
  - 3) The verdict: David was innocent
- c. David attempted to convince Saul of the injustice being done
- 1) By warning Saul of God's judgment
  - 2) By quoting an ancient proverb
  - 3) By assuring Saul he would never harm him

- 8 Then David went out of the cave and called out to Saul, "My lord the king!" When Saul looked behind him, David bowed down and prostrated himself with his face to the ground.
- 9 He said to Saul, "Why do you listen when men say, 'David is bent on harming you'?"
- 10 This day you have seen with your own eyes how the LORD delivered you into my hands in the cave. Some urged me to kill you, but I spared you; I said, 'I will not lay my hand on my lord, because he is the LORD's anointed.'
- 11 See, my father, look at this piece of your robe in my hand! I cut off the corner of your robe but did not kill you. See that there is nothing in my hand to indicate that I am guilty of wrongdoing or rebellion. I have not wronged you, but you are hunting me down to take my life.
- 12 May the LORD judge between you and me. And may the LORD avenge the wrongs you have done to me, but my hand will not touch you.
- 13 As the old saying goes, 'From evildoers come evil deeds,' so my hand will not touch you.

4) By questioning Saul and claiming that he was not a threat: He was as a dead dog

5) By calling upon the LORD to decide who was right and to punish the guilty

6) By calling out for the Lord to vindicate and deliver him

**3. *Saul's remorse and confession that David would be king: A lesson on repaying good for evil***

a. Saul confessed that David was more righteous than he

1) David had repaid him good for evil

2) David had been kind to him

- By not killing him

- By defying common sense and human nature to retaliate against one's enemy

3) Saul pronounced a blessing

b. Saul confessed God's royal plans for David: That David would be king and would establish the kingdom of Israel

c. Saul made two requests

1) That David not kill off his

2) That David not wipe out his family's name

3) The result:

David swore an oath

d. Saul and David ended their encounter

14 "Against whom has the king of Israel come out? Who are you pursuing? A dead dog? A flea?"

15 May the LORD be our judge and decide between us. May he consider my cause and uphold it; may he vindicate me by delivering me from your hand."

16 When David finished saying this, Saul asked, "Is that your voice, David my son?" And he wept aloud.

17 "You are more righteous than I," he said. "You have treated me well, but I have treated you badly.

18 You have just now told me about the good you did to me; the LORD delivered me into your hands, but you did not kill me.

19 When a man finds his enemy, does he let him get away unharmed? May the LORD reward you well for the way you treated me today.

20 I know that you will surely be king and that the kingdom of Israel will be established in your hands.

21 Now swear to me by the LORD that you will not kill off my descendants or wipe out my name from my father's family."

22 So David gave his oath to Saul. Then Saul returned home, but David and his men went up to the stronghold.